

on any carriage or break or scratch any window of, or otherwise wilfully damage or defile any carriage. Any person acting in contravention of this Byelaw shall be liable to the penalty prescribed by these Byelaws, in addition to the liability to pay the amount of any damage done.

#### *Smoking.*

11. No person shall smoke or carry a lighted pipe, cigar, or cigarette in the interior of any carriage except in a compartment or on seats specially set apart for the purpose.

#### *Payment of Fares.*

12. Each passenger shall pay to the conductor the fare legally demandable for the journey, whether the same shall or shall not be demanded, and shall accept a ticket therefor. Any person leaving a carriage shall be deemed to have completed his journey, except when transferring from one carriage to another as provided by Byelaws 15 and 23.

#### *Tickets.*

13. Each passenger shall immediately upon demand show his ticket to the conductor, and shall also when required so to do either deliver up his ticket or pay the fare for the distance travelled over by such passenger, provided that no passenger shall be required to deliver up his ticket till the end of his journey.

14. No person shall transfer a ticket to any other person nor use a ticket transferred to him by any other person.

15. No person shall use a ticket (except a transfer or return ticket or as provided for in Byelaw 23) on any other carriage than the carriage on which the ticket was issued to him, provided that nothing in this Byelaw shall prevent the holder of a transfer ticket completing his journey in respect of which the transfer ticket is held or the holder of a return ticket making his return journey by another carriage.

16. No person shall use a return ticket on any other day than the day of issue of the ticket.

17. No person shall alter, cut, tear, or deface his ticket so as to render the number or any material portion thereof illegible.

#### *Interference with the Duties of the Conductor or Driver.*

18. No person shall wilfully obstruct, hinder, molest or impede any conductor or driver in the execution of his duty upon or in connection with any carriage.

19. No person shall in any way wilfully obstruct or impede any carriage.

20. No person other than the conductor or driver shall change or remove the route indicators or destination boards or interfere with the controllers, brakes, switches, lights, ventilators, trolley cord or pole, or any part of a carriage or its equipment, or signal a carriage to start, or distract the driver's attention without reasonable cause unless it is necessary to do so in order to give directions as to the stopping of the carriage.

#### *Luggage.*

21. Personal or other luggage (including the tools of artisans, mechanics and daily labourers) shall, unless otherwise permitted by the conductor, be placed on the carriage in

such a position as the conductor directs. No person shall take into or upon any carriage any luggage which the conductor from its size or otherwise declines to take into or upon such carriage as not suitable for conveyance in such carriage.

#### *Entering Full Carriages.*

22. When any carriage contains the full number of passengers which it is licensed to carry, no additional person shall enter, board, or remain in or upon any such carriage when warned by the conductor not to do so.

#### *Disabled Carriages.*

23. If at any time a carriage becomes disabled, or in any way damaged, or from any cause unable to proceed, a passenger shall upon the request of the conductor leave the same, and if such passenger has paid his fare he shall not be entitled to demand the return of the amount of the fare so paid, but on the production of his ticket he shall be allowed to travel by the next available carriage the remainder of the distance in respect of which he has paid his fare. No person shall, except with the leave of the conductor, enter a disabled or damaged carriage.

#### *Travelling on Steps, etc.*

24. No passenger or other person not being a servant of the Corporation shall travel on the steps or platforms of any carriage or stand on the upper deck, or sit on the railing, or guards of any carriage and any person so travelling, standing, or sitting shall cease to do so immediately on request by the conductor.

#### *Mounting Carriages by Non-Passengers.*

25. No person, except a passenger, or intending passenger, shall enter or mount any carriage.

#### *Hanging on to Carriages, etc.*

26. No person shall hold or hang on by or to any part of any carriage, or travel thereon otherwise than on a seat provided for passengers, except in the interior of the carriage with the consent of the conductor.

#### *Firearms, etc.*

27. No person shall place upon or travel in or on any carriage with loaded firearms, or any article, instrument or implement or any material or substance which may be dangerous or offensive to the passengers, or likely to cause a nuisance or to soil or damage any carriage or the clothing of any passenger.

#### *Entering and Leaving Carriages.*

28. Every passenger shall enter or depart from a carriage by the platform or other place of entrance or exit provided for that purpose, and not otherwise.

29. When a carriage stops, no person shall board the carriage until all passengers desiring to alight therefrom shall have done so, or wilfully and unreasonably impede passengers seeking to enter a carriage or alight therefrom.

#### *Entering a Carriage when in Motion.*

30. No person shall enter, board, or leave, or attempt to enter, board, or leave any carriage which is in motion.

#### *Reserved Carriages.*

31. Where a carriage has been reserved for any special purpose and a conspicuous notice