

maintained continuous observation under extremely intense shell fire, and sent back valuable information. When a small party of the enemy penetrated as far as his observation post, he drove them off with his telephonists and some stragglers, killing several, and obtaining useful information.

Lt. Adrian Toon, North'd Fus.

For conspicuous gallantry and devotion to duty. He led his company with great dash against very heavy machine-gun fire, overcoming opposition through his skilful leadership. He was wounded in the head.

Lt. Norman Algernon Traylen, A.S.C.

For conspicuous gallantry and devotion to duty. He brought up his caterpillars under heavy shell fire, and saved two guns at one place and four at another. During the whole operation he behaved with splendid gallantry, setting a fine example to his men.

Lt. (A./Capt.) Roger Carpenter Treffry, R.G.A.

For conspicuous gallantry and devotion to duty. Throughout a day of intense fire, when his major was wounded and incapacitated he continued to carry out the executive duties, maintaining a high rate of fire, though all were wearing gas masks for nearly four hours.

T./Lt. (A./Capt.) Stewart Power Trench, R.F.A.

For conspicuous gallantry and devotion to duty while commanding his battery. Under heavy shelling of gas and high explosive he engaged the advancing enemy with open sights, and with rifles and the Lewis gun, until all ammunition was expended. Throughout the time he was commanding the battery he set a very fine example by his coolness and determination.

T./Lt. William Ayliffe Trent, M.G. Corps.

For conspicuous gallantry and devotion in command of two guns at an important part of a line of defence. Although he had been subjected to an intense bombardment, when the enemy attacked he showed magnificent determination in fighting his guns, and in spite of the proximity of the enemy, made possible by a mist, he held them off for more than four hours, even when surrounded on three sides. It was greatly due to his personal courage and ability that he held on to his position so long, and that the enemy attack was disorganised.

T./Lt. Ernest Malcolm Trevett, Hamp. R.

For conspicuous gallantry and devotion to duty during an enemy attack. He handled his company with great skill and coolness, walking along the top of his trench under heavy shell and machine-gun fire encouraging the men. He showed fine disregard of danger.

2nd Lt. William Henry Tubbs, R.F.A., Spec. Res.

For conspicuous gallantry and devotion to duty. He kept a section in action under

heavy shell fire, and later went through an intense barrage to take charge of a half battery, and kept his guns in action till ordered to withdraw, the enemy being only 100 yards away as the guns limbered up.

T./2nd Lt. Clement Walter Tunnicliffe, York. R.

For conspicuous gallantry and devotion to duty. On one occasion this officer was the only survivor of the officers of two companies in the front-line trenches. He rallied the two companies and repulsed several enemy attacks; maintaining his position till ordered to withdraw. During all the time he was moving about over open ground under heavy fire of every description, and his coolness, courage and entire unconcern for his personal safety were a fine example to the men under his command.

2nd Lt. Harry Erskine Tunnicliffe, S.W. Bord., Spec. Res.

For conspicuous gallantry and devotion to duty. As brigade intelligence officer during an enemy attack he worked untiringly all day visiting brigade outposts or battalion headquarters. Most of the areas over which he passed were being heavily shelled, but regardless of the risk he gained or transmitted useful information.

T./2nd Lt. John Turley, attd. Worc. R.

For conspicuous gallantry and devotion to duty in the defence of a building which was repeatedly attacked by the enemy. He organised parties of rifle grenadiers to eject the enemy from houses close by, and when the enemy brought up trench mortars and bombarded the building, he showed conspicuous coolness in assisting the defence.

T./Lt. Gerard Iltyd Turnbull, Welsh R.

For conspicuous gallantry and devotion to duty when acting as battalion scout officer. He carried out a series of daring reconnaissances into the enemy lines for six days and nights without rest, bringing back information of the greatest value.

2nd Lt. John Rutherford Turnbull, R.G.A., Spec. Res.

For conspicuous gallantry and devotion to duty. While the battery was under gas-shell bombardment, this officer set a fine example to the gun detachments working with the men in box respirators, and personally checking the laying of the guns. He has also several times done good work as forward observation officer under conditions of great danger and hardship, sending in valuable reports on the situation.

T./Lt. Edward John Lowry Turner, R. Ir. Fus.

For conspicuous gallantry and devotion to duty. This officer, in charge of the transport, never failed to bring rations to the battalion during a week's fighting. One day he brought up ammunition when it was urgently required, bringing it through a heavy barrage, and through villages which were being shelled, and getting his limbers safely back. His courage and judgment resulted in his keeping his transport intact.