

through heavy shell fire to ensure that the guides for the battalions reached their appointed places in time.

Rev. Charles Campbell Manning, A. Chapl. Dept.

For conspicuous gallantry and devotion to duty. When casualties were caused among three batteries by heavy shelling, he rendered valuable assistance in attending to the wounded. He was often with the batteries under heavy shell fire, cheering and encouraging the men by his fearless example.

T./Capt. James Manuel, M.B., R.A.M.C.

For conspicuous gallantry and devotion to duty. During an enemy attack he showed the greatest courage in attending to wounded men who were lying in shell holes exposed to enfilade machine-gun fire. With complete disregard of his own safety he went from one shell hole to another attending to the wounded, and continued at this work after he had been wounded himself.

Lt. John Marshall, M.B., R.A.M.C., Spec. Res.

For conspicuous gallantry and devotion to duty. When in charge of stretcher squads, he succeeded in evacuating all the wounded during a critical period of a withdrawal from a village, frequently going forward beyond the firing line in order to accomplish his task.

Lt. William Edward Albert Masters, R.E.

For conspicuous gallantry and devotion to duty. He assisted another officer to blow up a bomb store and sniper's hut in a hostile strong point. He made all the arrangements as to charges and leads, carrying out one of the charges himself. After placing the charges in the hut, he fixed primers and detonators. It was to a large extent due to this officer that the enterprise was successfully carried out.

Lt. Ronald Frank Strickland Mauduit, D.G. and R.F.C.

For conspicuous gallantry and devotion to duty. He carried out a most valuable single machine reconnaissance at a height of 500 feet, searching enemy roads and railways and obtaining important information. On another occasion, while on a photographic reconnaissance, he encountered twenty hostile scouts and drove down two of them out of control. He has destroyed ten enemy machines, and shown the greatest determination at his work.

Capt. Aymer Douglas Maxwell, R Scots.

For conspicuous gallantry and devotion to duty. When the enemy counter-attacked he collected and reorganised parties of men who were being driven back, formed a defensive line, and by skilful direction of his fire held up the enemy attack. Later, during an attack, he assisted in collecting and reorganising the assaulting troops. He set a splendid example of courage, determination and devotion to duty.

Lt. (A./Capt.) Herbert Richard Dudfield May, R. War. R.

For conspicuous gallantry and devotion to duty. He stood his ground in an isolated

advanced trench for over twenty hours against a strong enemy attack, and was successful in holding it until ordered to withdraw. He afterwards took his company into another part of the line and led three charges against the enemy. He showed great gallantry, coolness and untiring energy, inspiring all ranks under him.

2nd Lt. (T./Lt.) Reginald Walter May, Welsh R.

For conspicuous gallantry and devotion to duty as brigade intelligence officer. He followed an attack and established himself on commanding ground from which observation could be obtained. Though under heavy fire throughout the whole day he sent back reliable information till dark prevented further work.

T./Capt. Duncan John McAfee, M.D., R.A.M.C.

For conspicuous gallantry and devotion to duty. When two attempts to remove a wounded man from a regimental aid post had failed owing to the stretcher-bearers being killed, he at once led forward a third party and succeeded in getting all the wounded back to a place of safety under very heavy shell fire. He showed splendid courage and self-sacrifice.

Lt. (A./Maj.) James Russell McCallum, R.F.A., Spec. Res.

For conspicuous gallantry and devotion to duty. His battery was very heavily shelled while in action during a strong enemy counter-attack. Though wounded and blown up by a shell he continued to encourage his men and direct the fire of his battery with complete disregard of danger. He assisted in breaking up the enemy attack, and set a splendid example of courage and coolness to his men.

T./Capt. Frederick Buick McCarter, M.B., R.A.M.C.

For conspicuous gallantry and devotion to duty. When after an attack there were heavy casualties, he continued to attend the wounded in an open road enfiladed by machine gun fire, and undoubtedly saved many lives.

Lt. Conolly John Hillhouse McCausland, York. L.I.

For conspicuous gallantry and devotion to duty when in command of two companies after the other officers had become casualties. He attacked and captured the objective and consolidated the position. He led and directed an attack on a village, which was completely successful.

T./2nd Lt. James McFarlane, M.G. Co.

For conspicuous gallantry and devotion to duty. He brought his guns into action and opened fire under heavy hostile machine gun fire at very close range. With two bayonet men he crawled out to a flank and then rushed two of the guns, causing the enemy to leave their guns and retire.