

ful of men. It was owing to his courage and determination that the position was held.

Lt. Donald Bain MacCaskill, Inf.

For conspicuous gallantry and devotion to duty. He took out a patrol and located the assembly position. He led his men with great determination in the attack, and when held up by three enemy machine-guns silenced one gun and held his position until ordered to withdraw. He showed great courage and resource.

Lt. Keith Campbell MacGowan, Inf.

For conspicuous gallantry and devotion to duty. He pushed forward posts on to commanding ground under heavy shell and machine-gun fire, and exposed himself fearlessly to enemy fire while making his dispositions. He reorganised his company with great skill when casualties were caused by enemy shelling, and set them a splendid example in a most difficult situation.

Capt. James Frederick Stewart Marshall, A.M.C.

For conspicuous gallantry and devotion to duty. Hearing that there were many wounded in "No Man's Land," he called for volunteers and went forward in charge of them under intense fire. He was continuously on duty for forty-eight hours, and brought in many wounded under most trying conditions.

Lt. Leslie Martin, Inf.

For conspicuous gallantry and devotion to duty. He led his men with great coolness in the attack, and when held up by a series of fortified shell-holes, he rushed forward, captured the entire garrison, and enabled the advance to continue. He took command of his company on the final objective when his company commander became a casualty, and organised the consolidation under heavy fire. He showed splendid courage and leadership.

Lt. James Mavor, Mtd. Rif.

For conspicuous gallantry and devotion to duty. He took command of his company when his company commander was killed, and led them forward under heavy fire to reinforce an advanced position. He returned to guide some men who had lost direction, and, though severely wounded, collected all the men and got them to the position. His courage and endurance were a splendid example to all ranks.

Lt. Arthur William May, Inf.

For conspicuous gallantry and devotion to duty. After a heavy bombardment the enemy attacked, and gained a footing in part of the front line. He at once established a block in the trench and beat off an attack on his position, with heavy loss to the enemy. He moved about among his men, and reorganised his command with the greatest coolness and courage.

Rev. Thomas McCarthy, Chapl. Serv.

For conspicuous gallantry and devotion to duty during an attack. On two occasions he carried in wounded men under intense shell and machine-gun fire. His courage and gallantry were an inspiration to all.

Lt. James Maxwell McIlquham, F.A.

For conspicuous gallantry and devotion to duty. When the battery was heavily shelled while in action he went from gun to gun looking after the wounded, and finally took the place of a gun layer, and kept a gun in action till he was seriously wounded.

Lt. Robert McIntyre, Inf.

For conspicuous gallantry and devotion to duty. He led his platoon with great skill in the attack, pressing forward in the face of heavy machine-gun and rifle fire until severely wounded. He set a fine example of courage and leadership.

Lt. Alfred Edward McKay, Inf.

For conspicuous gallantry and devotion to duty. He led his company in an attack, and though suffering heavy casualties in officers and non-commissioned officers, continued to advance, and established his position under intense fire. Though he was twice wounded, he remained with his men, and by his splendid example of courage and endurance encouraged them to hold the position.

Lt. James Day McKeown, Fd. Arty.

For conspicuous gallantry and devotion to duty. He went twice through an extremely heavy barrage and secured valuable information.

Lt. Joseph Graham McKnight, Inf.

For conspicuous gallantry and devotion to duty. Soon after the attack commenced this officer's company commander was wounded, whereupon he took charge, led the company to its objective, which he consolidated and maintained until relieved, under the heaviest rifle, machine-gun and shell fire. During the whole of the action he set a splendid example to his men by his coolness and cheerfulness.

Lt. Brydone de Blois Millidge, F.A.

For conspicuous gallantry and devotion to duty. He went forward through a heavy hostile barrage during an attack to take over the duties of a forward observation officer who had been wounded. He established communication in spite of great difficulties, and sent in valuable information. When his signal station was blown in by a direct hit, he organised a rescue party with great coolness, cleared the wounded, and reorganised the station. He showed splendid determination and judgment.

Capt. William Gordon Moffatt, Inf.

For conspicuous gallantry and devotion to duty when a working party, of which he was in charge, was caught in an enemy barrage and suffered heavy casualties. He attended to the wounded, reorganised his party, and by his courage and determination kept his men at work under continuous shell fire until his task was completed.

Capt. Thomas Williamson Moore, A.M.C.

For conspicuous gallantry and devotion to duty when in charge of bearer parties at an advanced regimental aid post. Cases had to be attended to in the open under heavy