

canal. When one of his bridges was entirely destroyed by shell fire he built and placed in position a completely new bridge, during the night, under heavy shell fire.

Capt. Christopher Harold Miskin, Bedf. R.

For conspicuous gallantry and devotion to duty during a raid on the enemy's lines. He was in charge of a party of reserves concentrated in rear of our front line, which came under an intense barrage after the raid had started. He moved about in this barrage in the most fearless manner, and succeeded in stopping the raiding party on their return and diverting them round the barrage. But for his courage and presence of mind under very heavy fire many casualties would undoubtedly have occurred.

T./Capt. (A./Maj.) Edward Compton Morgan, R.F.A.

For conspicuous gallantry and devotion to duty. He commanded his battery with great courage and skill in a forward position during a long period when it was heavily shelled and gassed every night and constantly shelled during the day. He inspired all ranks by his cheerful confidence, and it was entirely due to his fine leadership that the battery was fought so efficiently.

T./Lt. Esmond Thomas Morgan, Tank Corps.

For conspicuous gallantry and devotion to duty when in command of a tank. In spite of great difficulties he reached his objective and drove the enemy out, inflicting severe losses on them. He materially assisted the infantry in consolidating their position. By his determined action this officer was mainly instrumental in the capture of an important point with practically no loss.

T./Capt. Frederick James Morgan, D.S.O., Norf. R.

For conspicuous gallantry and devotion to duty: At a moment's notice he led his company in a counter-attack upon a strong point from which the enemy were obtaining observation and fire control over our rear lines of communication. By his prompt action he immediately ejected the enemy from this position, the recapture of which was of extreme importance. He was severely wounded shortly after the success of his operation.

2nd Lt. Francis Desmond Morphy, R. Ir. Regt., Spec. Res.

For conspicuous gallantry and devotion to duty in a successful advance to the final objective of the battalion. Later, when the battalion was forced to retire and the majority of officers had become casualties, although wounded in several places, he refused to leave, and greatly assisted in reorganising and holding the line.

T./2nd Lt. Allan Mosscrop, attd. Sco. Rif.

For conspicuous gallantry and devotion to duty while in charge of a fighting patrol. The patrol went out in daylight and crawled through a gap in the enemy wire into an enemy post. After waiting some time, two of the enemy arrived to garrison the post. He immediately shot the first and took the other prisoner. Subsequently a party of about twelve of the enemy tried to advance

upon the raided post. The patrol returned successfully with the prisoner under heavy rifle fire. This daring enterprise secured an important identification, and was the result of most patient and audacious scouting.

2nd Lt. Geoffrey Kendal Mowle, Ches. R.

For conspicuous gallantry and devotion to duty. He led his men with great dash in the attack; he was the first into the enemy's trenches, and immediately attacked the enemy with the bayonet. He afterwards reorganised his command and led them forward as a covering party. Throughout the day he showed great coolness and was at once on the spot where any danger was apprehended.

T./Capt. James Allan Mulholland, R. Ir. Rif.

For conspicuous gallantry and devotion to duty in an attack. He did excellent work in organising the collection and clearing of the wounded under very heavy shell fire. He also organised scattered men of various units who were without officers for the defence of the front line. His coolness was a splendid example to all.

T./2nd Lt. Ernest Victor Mullis, attd. Oxf. & Bucks. L.I.

For conspicuous gallantry and devotion to duty. When the other officers of his company had become casualties he took command of the company, and, under heavy fire, re-established the outpost line which had been withdrawn. The enemy were dangerously close to his line and he forced them back by bombing attacks. He held on to the position under heavy fire, setting a splendid example to his men.

T./Lt. Arthur Nicholson Munro, M.G. Corps.

For conspicuous gallantry and devotion to duty when in charge of two Vickers' guns attached to the infantry. When the attack was held up, he inflicted heavy casualties on the enemy attempting to reinforce. He afterwards skilfully protected the right flank during a withdrawal.

T./Capt. William Alexander Murray, attd. High. L.I.

For conspicuous gallantry and devotion to duty when in command of an assaulting column. One of the attacking companies came under a heavy bombardment in the assembly position and suffered heavy casualties. He went forward with supports during the bombardment, reorganised the company, and enabled the attack to go forward. His good leadership and organisation was mainly responsible for the attack being carried out successfully.

T./2nd Lt. Keith Knox Muspratt, Gen. List and R.F.C.

For conspicuous gallantry and devotion to duty. He showed great initiative throughout the offensive operations, and seldom failed to become engaged with enemy aircraft when on offensive patrol. He destroyed several hostile machines. He took part in over forty offensive patrols, the majority of which entailed very severe fighting at low