he carried on until relieved, setting a fine example of courage and devotion under most difficult conditions.

Lt. (A./Maj.) Okill Massey Learmouth,

Infy.

For conspicuous gallantry and devotion to duty. Finding himself the senior officer of his battalion present after reaching the final objective of an attack, he showed great skill in handling the situation, directing the consolidation and making daring personal reconnaissances under heavy fire. His resource and coolness were responsible for repulsing a strong counter-attack, and he set a splendid example throughout.

Lt. Ralph Evans Macafee, Eng.

For conspicuous gallantry and devotion to duty during operations. On two occasions he went forward under heavy artillery and sniping fire to tape out a line, which was of the greatest assistance in evacuating wounded, and guiding reinforcements.

Lt. Victor Wolver MacLean, Infy., attd.

Lt. T.M. Bty.

For conspicuous gallantry and devotion during operations. He commanded the Stokes trench mortar battery with great ability, doing splendid work, although his positions were continually under heavy fire, and later assisted to carry in wounded.

Capt. Gordon Archibald Macpherson, A.M.C.

For conspicuous gallantry and devotion to duty in collecting and tending the wounded under heavy shell fire. His promptness and devotion in collecting stretcher cases in dugouts when it was impossible to evacuate them at once undoubtedly saved many lives.

Lt. Douglass Miller Marshall, Infy.

For conspicuous gallantry and devotion to duty. He repeatedly showed great courage and initiative, first in clearing our wounded from an isolated post, and secondly in leading a party in a counter-attack to regain lost positions. His leadership and good judgment averted serious mishap.

Capt. Archibald McCausland, A.M.C.

For conspicuous gallantry and devotion to duty. At great personal risk he crawled through a small opening into a dug-out which had been blown in by hostile shell fire, dressed the men there, and afterwards attended to all the wounded in the locality under continuous heavy shell fire. His courageous action saved the lives of several wounded men.

Lt. Frederick Fisher McCulloch, Infy.

For conspicuous gallantry and devotion to duty in operations, when by his fine leadership and courageous example he greatly assisted in winning the objective and consolidating and holding it.

Lt. Andrew C. McEachern, Infy.
For conspicuous gallantry and devotion.

Before reaching the first objective in an attack he saw about 100 of the enemy approaching to counter-attack. He rushed across the open to where a Lewis gun was lying, brought it into action, and drove off the enemy with heavy casualties.

Lt. William Gordon McGhie, Pnr. Bn.

For conspicuous gallantry and devotion. While reconnoitring with three officers he found the entrance to an enemy tunnel 500 yards in length. Calling on sixteen enemy in the tunnel to surrender, he drove them before him, forcing them to show the leads to the mines, the wires of which he cut, and finally he removed an electric battery for exploding all the mines, thereby saving many lives.

Lt. (A./Maj.) Albert Percy Menzies, Mtd. Rif.

For conspicuous gallantry and devotion to duty. Having led his company to the final objective, he took command of the whole front line objective, and consolidated under intense fire of every description. He showed great resource and initiative in keeping touch with other units, establishing strong advanced posts, and in personally patrolling his 500 yards of frontage, and it was largely owing to his personal efforts that hostile counter-attacks were repelled.

Capt. Arthur Hawley Archibald Morphy, Inf

For conspicuous gallantry and devotion to duty. He commanded two companies in an attack with great gallantry and skill, and, although twice wounded, continued for two days to supervise the dispositions in a most efficient manner, only retiring when he could hardly walk.

Lt. Wilfred Mountford, Inf.

For conspicuous gallantry and devotion to duty. He performed most valuable work when in charge of reconnaissances and patrols, taking out a working party after it had been dispersed by shell fire, and establishing communication with our forward posts, which had been isolated. He afterwards carried out a most daring daylight reconnaissance up to the enemy wire, thereby gaining information which led to the capture of an enemy post. His conduct has shown great initiative and gallantry throughout.

Lt. Philip Neale, Inf.

For conspicuous gallantry and devotion to duty when in command of his company owing to casualties. He consolidated his line, under heavy fire, and later established forward posts, and by his personal example kept his men together under trying conditions.

Capt. Antoine Gaston Phillippe, Prince of Orleans and Braganza, Cav.

For conspicuous gallantry and devotion to duty. As intelligence officer he observed the enemy positions for five days at close range. Finally he got within 400 yards of the enemy in daylight, and though under heavy fire, continued his observation and obtained information which was of the utmost value.