

it was impossible to get a good field of fire from a trench, Lce.-Cpl. Manning went forward, and stood in the open, firing his gun from the shoulders of a private of his regiment, and thus contributing largely to the repulse of a heavy counter-attack.

1832 Sjt. T. Marshall, York. R.

For conspicuous gallantry in action. He assumed command of and led his company with great courage and initiative. He commanded his company for two days and set a splendid example to his men.

53482 Sjt. R. R. S. Martin, R.A.M.C.

For conspicuous bravery and devotion to duty on many occasions when in charge of stretcher-bearers, leading them frequently through extremely heavy shell fire to and from the front line trenches, and exhibiting a coolness and courage which inspired confidence in all with him. He never relaxed his efforts until all the wounded had been evacuated.

18457 L./S. W. Martin, G. Gds.

For conspicuous gallantry in action. He attacked a party of the enemy single-handed, killing some and capturing others. Later he fought his machine-gun with great courage and determination.

15175 Sjt. G. H. Masterman, G. Gds.

For conspicuous gallantry in action. He assumed command of his company and led his men to their objective with great courage and determination. He set a splendid example.

15993 Cpl. (A./Sjt.) J. McCallum, Cam'n Highrs.

For conspicuous gallantry in action. He led and controlled his platoon under heavy fire, displaying great courage and determination. He set a fine example to his men at a critical time.

8149 Pte. T. McCarthy, I. Gds.

For conspicuous gallantry during the clearing up of an enemy trench just captured. All bombs having run out, Pte. McCarthy entered the dug-outs with total disregard of danger, clearing them out one after another or killing their occupants.

1741 Pte. E. McClafferty, North'd Fus.

For conspicuous gallantry in action. He shot an enemy officer working a machine gun and afterwards disposed of several of the enemy with the officer's revolver. Later he assumed command of part of his company and continued the advance with great courage and determination.

8071 C.S./M. W. McCubbin, R. Highrs.

For conspicuous gallantry in action. He assumed command of his company and reorganised them with great courage and initiative. He set a fine example to his men.

1992 Pte. G. McCulloch, R. Highrs.

For conspicuous gallantry in action. He carried messages under very heavy fire, displaying great courage and determination. Later he rescued many wounded.

8512 Cpl. H. McDonald, High. L.I.

For conspicuous gallantry in action. He led a party of his men for 250 yards, establishing a new block. Later, when attacked by four of the enemy under an officer, he saved the situation by promptly killing the officer. He set a fine example of courage and initiative.

2174 Pte. J. McDonald, Durh. L.I.

For conspicuous gallantry in action. He carried messages under very heavy fire. Later he led a party of 20 men through heavy fire to an advanced post. He set a fine example of courage and determination throughout.

10344 L./Cpl. R. McFedirries, Sea. Highrs.

For conspicuous gallantry and devotion to duty. He tended wounded under very heavy fire, displaying great gallantry and determination.

10008 C./S.M. (Actg. S./M.) J. McMenemy, High. L.I.

For conspicuous gallantry in action. He assumed command of all parties of his battalion in the captured trench, displaying great courage and initiative.

Z/1372 Pte. M. McMorrow, Rif. Brig.

For conspicuous gallantry and initiative. When his corporal was killed Private McMorrow took command of his gun team and worked the gun with the greatest bravery and judgment. Twice he returned, under heavy machine gun fire, for ammunition.

68180 Gunr. J. M. McNamara, R.A.

For conspicuous gallantry in action. He assisted to lay a line to the captured trench under very heavy fire, displaying great courage and determination. Later he again laid wires under heavy fire.

1731 L./Cpl. A. T. McPhail, North'd Fus.

For conspicuous gallantry in action. He kept his gun in action himself until he was wounded three times. He then stripped the gun and had the vital parts carried back, displaying great courage and determination.

1256 Cpl. D. M. Millar, R. Highrs.

For conspicuous gallantry and devotion to duty. He rescued a wounded man under very heavy fire, displaying great courage and determination.

R/1125 Pte. A. Miller, K.R.R.C.

For conspicuous gallantry in action. When the enemy delivered an attack he, with two others, stuck to his post with great courage and determination. Although wounded he