

to be made by a Superintending Inspector, or by such other ways and means as the General Board of Health might deem fit to direct, into the state of the Burial Grounds in any part of England or Wales excepted from the powers of the Public Health Act, 1848, or in any populous city, town, or place, in England or Wales to which, for the time being, the said Act had not been applied, and if it appeared to the General Board of Health that any such Burial Ground was in such a state as to be dangerous to the health of the persons living in the neighbourhood thereof, it should be lawful for the said General Board of Health in England and Wales, under the seal of the said Board, and under the hands of two or more Members thereof, to issue such Orders as the said Board might think fit, for the application of such disinfecting substances, and for the adoption of such other measures of precaution, in relation to the premises, as might, in the opinion of the said Board, tend to lessen or remove the danger to health; And whereas, after the issuing of the said above-recited Orders of Her Majesty's Most Honourable Privy Council, and whilst the same have continued in force, the General Board of Health have caused enquiry to be made by Gavin Milroy, Doctor of Medicine, a Superintending Inspector to the said Board, into the state of a certain Burial Ground, being the Churchyard of the Parish of Christ Church, Spitalfields, in the County of Middlesex, and situate in or near to Church Street, in the said Parish, being a part of England excepted from the powers of the Public Health Act, 1848; And whereas it now appears to us, the said General Board of Health, upon the report of the said Gavin Milroy, upon and after the enquiry made by him as aforesaid, that the said Burial Ground is in such a state as to be dangerous to the health of the persons living in the neighbourhood thereof; now We, the said General Board of Health, being of opinion that the adoption of the measures of precaution hereinafter specified would tend to lessen the aforesaid danger to health, do hereby, in exercise of the power vested in us by the above-recited Acts, order and direct you, the Church-Wardens of the said Parish, and all other persons (if any there be) having the care and controul of the said Burial Ground, to do, and cause to be done, the following works and matters in, and in relation to the said Burial Ground, and the mode of interment therein, that is to say:—

1. That not more than one corpse shall be buried or deposited in any grave in the said parish, and every grave in which any corpse shall be buried or deposited, shall be filled up to the level of the ordinary surface of the said Burial Ground immediately upon the corpse being buried or deposited therein, and no further burial shall take place in the same grave, nor shall any other corpse be deposited therein.

2. That no corpse shall be buried or deposited in any grave in the said Burial Ground at a less distance than two feet and six inches from any other grave, such distance to be computed from that part of the coffin containing such corpse which is nearest to such other grave.

3. That no corpse shall be buried or deposited in any grave in the said Burial Ground in which, after the burial or deposit thereof, there shall not be at least five feet of earth remaining between the ordinary surface of the said Burial Ground and the upper part of the coffin in which such corpse shall be contained.

4. That no corpse shall be deposited in any grave, or in any vault or receptacle, unless such corpse shall be

enclosed in a coffin made of, or lined with lead of the weight of at least six pounds to every superficial square foot, and of the thickness throughout of one-tenth of an inch, nor unless such coffin or lining be soldered up, or otherwise secured so as to be perfectly air-tight.

5. That if in making or digging any grave in the said Burial Ground, or in opening any part of the said Burial Ground for any purpose whatever, any human bone, or other part of a human body, or any coffin, or portion of a coffin, shall be found, or become visible, the earth that shall have been disturbed by such making, digging, or opening, shall be forthwith filled in and covered with quick lime to the depth of at least three inches.

6. That no grave shall be made or dug, nor shall the ground, for any purpose, or upon any pretence, be opened, in any part of the said Burial Ground, where a corpse has been buried or deposited within ten years now last past.

And we do further order and direct, that this Order shall take effect on the day of the date hereof, and the works and matters above specified shall continue to be done, acted upon, and executed by you, the said Church-Wardens, and other persons (if any), until further or other Order be made in relation to the premises.

Given under our hands, and under the seal of the General Board of Health in Great Britain, this twenty-ninth day of October one thousand eight hundred and forty-nine.

(Signed) EDWIN CHADWICK.
(L. S.) T. SOUTHWOOD SMITH.

To the Church-Wardens of the Parish of SAINT SAVIOUR, Southwark, in the County of Surrey, and to all other persons having the care and controul of the Burial Ground hereinafter described.

WHEREAS by the "Nuisances' Removal and Diseases' Prevention Act, 1848," it was enacted that when any part of the United Kingdom should appear to be threatened by any formidable epidemic, endemic, or contagious disease, the Lords and others of Her Majesty's Most Honourable Privy Council, or any three or more of them (the Lord President of the Council, or one of Her Majesty's Principal Secretaries of State being one), might, by Order or Orders to be by them made, direct that the provisions contained in the said Act for the prevention of epidemic, endemic, and contagious diseases, be put in force in Great Britain, and that every such Order should be in force for six calendar months, or for such shorter period as in such Order should be expressed;

And whereas by an Order of Her Majesty's Most Honourable Privy Council, (the Right Honourable Viscount Palmerston, one of Her Majesty's Principal Secretaries of State, being one,) bearing date the 28th day of September 1848, the said provisions of the said recited Act were directed to be put in force throughout the whole of Great Britain for a period of six calendar months thence next ensuing; And whereas, by another Order of Her Majesty's Most Honourable Privy Council, (the Most Honourable the Lord President of the said Council being one,) bearing date the 27th day of March 1849, the said recited Order of the 28th day of September 1848 was renewed for a period of six calendar months from the date of the said last-mentioned Order; And whereas, by another Order of Her Majesty's Most Honourable Privy Council, (the Most Honourable the Lord President of the said Council being one,) bearing date the 25th day of September 1849, the said first

