

tions. He took out a patrol and spent the whole night searching for wounded close up to the enemy's wire. He kept out till daylight in spite of the enemy's heavy shelling during the night.

2nd Lt. Llewelyn Davidson Borradaile, Lond. Regt.

For conspicuous gallantry during a raid on the enemy's trenches. He led his party with great dash, and, in order to make a prisoner, chased one of the enemy after he himself had been wounded. He was finally bayoneted in the chest, but was rescued by his party.

Temp. Lt. James Roberts Boyd, M.D., R.A.M.C.

For conspicuous gallantry and devotion to duty when rescuing, under heavy fire, some men who had been buried in their dug-out. He assisted in the digging out, although temporarily disabled by earth thrown up by a bursting shell, and finally brought in one man alive.

Temp. 2nd Lt. Alfred David Breach, R. Berks. R.

For conspicuous gallantry in action. He led his platoon against the enemy trenches with great dash. Later, when entrenching a position, he set a fine example to his men by his personal coolness.

Temp. 2nd Lt. Alexander Colville Brown, Sco. Rif.

For conspicuous gallantry in action. When his Company Commander was killed he took command and drove back the enemy. He personally shot an enemy machine-gunner who was holding up the advance with his gun.

2nd Lt. George Love Brown, K.O. Sco. Bord., Spec. Res.

For conspicuous bravery and devotion to duty. When an ammunition store was set alight this officer, assisted by volunteers, pulled out the burning boxes, quenched the fire and saved most of the ammunition.

Lt. (temp. Capt.) Harold Brown, D.S.O., York. R.

For conspicuous gallantry when leading a raid on the enemy's consolidated craters. Though fired at at point-blank range he jumped into the crater, killed several of the enemy, made a prisoner and finally returned with valuable information. Though wounded early in the raid he stuck to his post and inspired all with him by his cool courage.

Temp. 2nd Lt. Harold Masters Brown, R. Berks. R.

For conspicuous gallantry in action on several occasions, notably when he carried out a dangerous reconnaissance of the enemy's trenches, and afterwards led his Company to the attack with great dash. He was wounded in five places.

2nd Lt. William Buchanan, Arg. & Suth'd Highrs.

For conspicuous gallantry. He led a party of seven into the enemy's trenches to destroy their mine workings. He carried

out this work very completely, meeting several parties of the enemy, all of which were disposed of.

Lt. (temp. Capt.) Gerard Corfield Bucknall, Midd'x R.

For conspicuous gallantry in action. When his senior officers had become casualties, he went up and down the line cheering and reorganising his men in face of very heavy fire.

Temp. Capt. Michael Charles Burke, M.D., R.A.M.C.

For conspicuous gallantry and devotion to duty in action. He worked incessantly with practically no rest for seven days under shell and machine-gun fire. He greatly encouraged all those round him by his cheeriness and disregard of danger.

2nd Lt. (temp. Lt.) Thomas Menzies Burton, High. L.I.

For conspicuous gallantry in action. When some other troops were wavering owing to heavy hostile machine-gun fire, he kept his own men firm by his splendid example of bravery and coolness.

Temp. 2nd Lt. Theophilus Legate Calwell, R. Fus.

For conspicuous gallantry in action. He set a fine example and led with great dash, being one of the first into the enemy's trenches, where he accounted for many of the enemy. After pursuing the enemy he went down a deep dug-out with only one companion, and captured two officers and twenty men.

Temp. Lt. Lachlan Graham Campbell, R.G.A.

For very gallant conduct and devotion to duty as forward observing officer. Under heavy fire he showed great determination and gallantry in finding an observation post and establishing communication.

Temp. 2nd Lt. Frank James Cartman, Durh. L.I.

For conspicuous gallantry in action. When his company commander had become a casualty he led the advance, reorganised his men, and then with a small party went forward to within 35 yards of the enemy. Here he held his own in a shell hole against repeated attacks for eight hours, when he extricated his party and rejoined the company.

2nd Lt. Thomas Casson, Ches. R.

For conspicuous gallantry when leading a raiding party into the enemy's trenches. About eight of the enemy were killed and two prisoners were captured. The success was largely due to his fine leadership.

Temp. Lt. Maurice Christie-Murray, R.F.A.

For conspicuous gallantry and good judgment on reconnaissances on several occasions when communication with his infantry was lost. Lt. Christie-Murray went forward under heavy fire to ascertain the situation and the artillery support required.